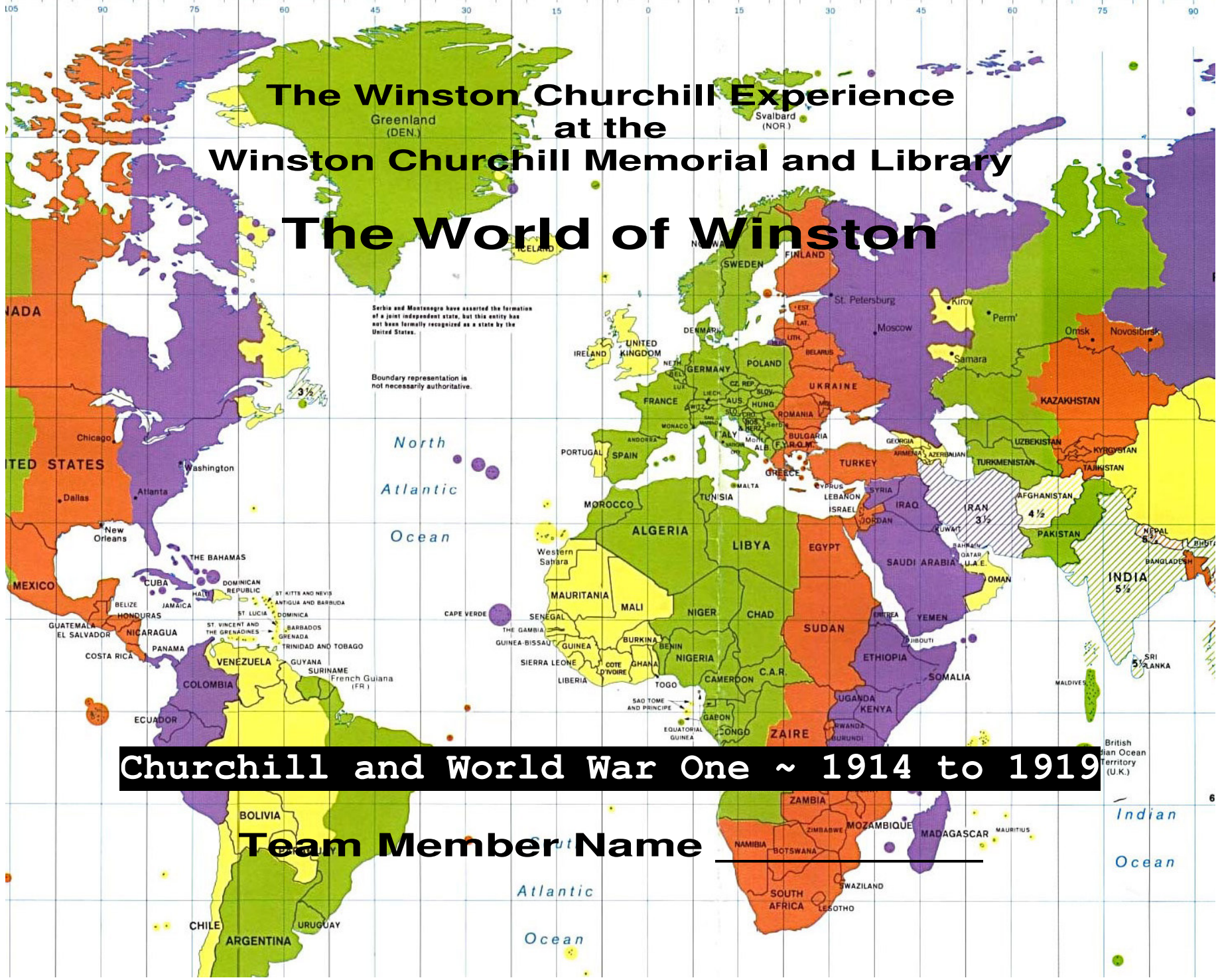


The Winston Churchill Experience at the Winston Churchill Memorial and Library

The World of Winston



Churchill and World War One ~ 1914 to 1919

Team Member Name

Why study Winston Churchill in Missouri?

At a young age, Winston Churchill said, “I have faith in my star that I am intended to do something in the world.”

If you lived in the United Kingdom, you would know this man as one of your country’s greatest heroes. Many historians believe Churchill changed the course of history during World War II through his leadership and commanding speeches. Why study Churchill here in Missouri?

After this experience, you will be able to answer why everyone in Missouri should know Churchill and why the world knows Fulton and Westminster College because of Churchill. You will see how one person, with vision and energy, can make a difference throughout his or her life.



The World of Winston

Over a century ago, in 1874, Winston Churchill was born in England. Sent away to school, he was a poor student and was often in trouble. Yet, when he wanted to do so, he could convey his thoughts in writing and had a love of the language. After his father's death in 1894, he joined the cavalry (soldiers that rode horses) and began his military career. He traveled to four continents by the time he was 25. You will follow Churchill as he traveled the world and learn how his observations and experiences provided the foundation of his leadership.

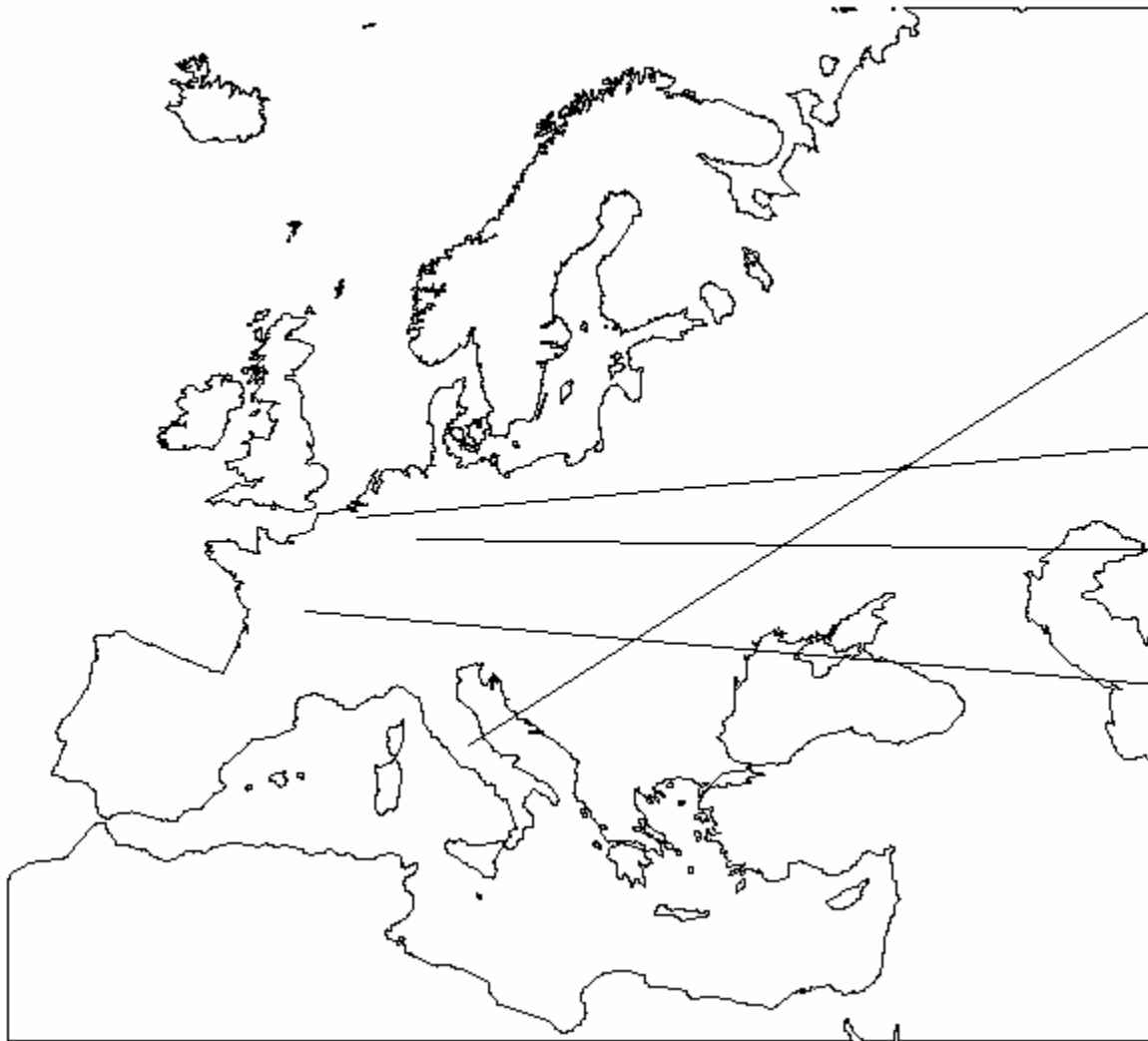
Before your visit to the Memorial

Imagine your life as a world traveler. Also, imagine with every trip you take, you are gathering information to make yourself a world leader. Your teacher has divided you into teams, with each team studying a particular time in Churchill's life and travels. You have Churchill's life from the time he was 40 years old to 45 years of age. Churchill was an important person during this time when the whole world was at war.

Step One: On the map worksheet included, find the places Churchill visited listed below and fill in the accompanying blanks.

Churchill and World War I ~ 1914 to 1919

- 1914: Belgium
- 1915: France
- 1916: France
- 1917: France
- 1919: Germany
- 1920: France and Italy



1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____

● = city or town

Churchill's and World War I (1914-1919)

1914: Belgium
1915: France
1916: France

1917: France
1919: Germany
1920: France and Italy

Step Two: Select one of the places he traveled and answer these questions.

Churchill and World War I ~ 1914 to 1919

1. Which place did you select to research?

2. Research what _____ might have been like during the time period listed above

3. How old was he?

3. Why did he go?

4. What did he learn?

5. Can you find any information he wrote about this trip (cite your source)?

Step Three: Whether or not you have traveled far or near, start thinking like Churchill and answer the following questions:

Your travels

1. Name the states or countries to which **you** have traveled

2. Select one memorable place and state one fact you learned as the result of your visit

3. Write a postcard from the place telling someone about your experience.

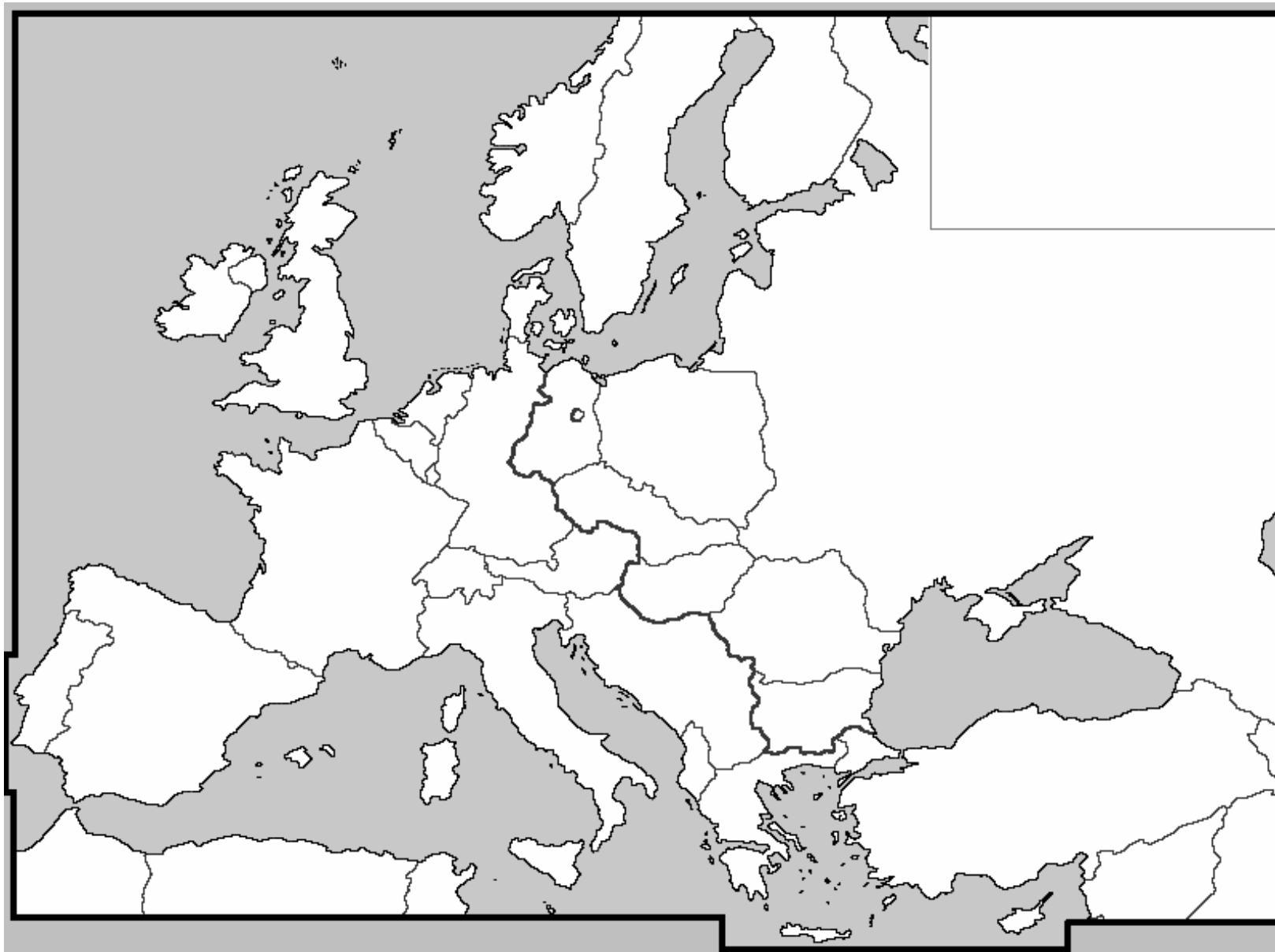


4. Would you return? Why or why not?

Step Four: Before you come to the Memorial, research these cities, determine what country they are in, and place them on the map (page 8).

City	Country
Stettin in the Baltic	
Trieste in the Adriatic	
Warsaw	
Berlin	
Prague	
Vienna	
Budapest	
Belgrade	
Bucharest	
Sofia	
Moscow	

1950s Europe



The Winston Churchill Memorial and Library

Throughout the Memorial, you will find Churchill's letters, quotes, and speeches reflecting his communication style. Find one at the Memorial and answer the following:

Type of Document:

Date of Document (if known): _____

What was the idea behind the message in the document?

Where was he when he wrote the document?

At the Memorial, follow his life, travels, and leadership. Mark the locations on your map:

Date		Place	What was happening in the world?	What might he have learned?

The question still needs answering: Why study Churchill in Missouri? Provide the information for these:

1. Year Churchill came to Westminster College: _____

2. What major event ended six months before? _____

3. Check the victors (winners) in World War II:

United Kingdom

Germany

America

Japan

Soviet Union

France

4. The following are words from one of the most explosive speeches, called the "Sinews of Peace" speech, of Churchill's career. "From **Stettin** in the **Baltic** to **Trieste** in the **Adriatic** an "iron curtain" has descended across the Continent. Behind that line lie all the capitals of the ancient states of Central and Eastern Europe. **Warsaw, Berlin, Prague, Vienna, Budapest, Belgrade, Bucharest** and **Sofia**; all these famous cities and the populations around them lie in what I must call the Soviet sphere, and all are subject, in one form or another, not only to **Soviet influence** but to a very high and in some cases increasing measure of **control** from Moscow."

What was Churchill warning the world about in this speech?

Reflection: **The World of Winston**

Why study Churchill in Missouri?

How did Churchill's travels help him become a strong leader?

Pick up a newspaper or news magazine. Look for one city or country visited by Churchill OR named in the "Sinews of Peace" speech. What does the article say about the city or country?



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